## **Subject Description Form**

Subject Code	AMA533				
Subject Title	Life Contingencies				
Credit Value	3				
Level	5				
Pre-requisite/ Co-requisite/ Exclusion	<b>Pre-requisite:</b> AMA528 Probability and Stochastic Models				
Objectives	To enable students to have a working knowledge of life contingencies and equip students with some advanced theory and models in long term actuarial mathematics.				
Intended Learning Outcomes	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the subject, students will be able to:</li> <li>(a) Understand key concepts in survival models and construct the associated life tables.</li> <li>(b) Describe different types of life insurance and annuities.</li> <li>(c) Calculate benefit premiums and benefit reserves in life insurance and annuities.</li> <li>(d) Analyze the life insurances and annuities in multi-life models and in models with multiple decrements.</li> </ul>				
Subject Synopsis/ Indicative Syllabus	<ul> <li>Survival models and survival distributions, life tables.</li> <li>Life insurance: insurance payable at the moment of death, insurance payable at the end of the year of death, some related differential equations.</li> <li>Life annuities: continuous life annuities, discrete life annuities, life annuities with <i>m</i>-thly payments.</li> <li>Net premiums: fully continuous premiums, fully discrete premiums, true <i>m</i>-thly payment premiums, other types of premiums and benefits.</li> <li>Benefit reserves: fully continuous benefit reserves, fully discrete benefit reserves, benefit reserves on a semi-continuous basis, benefit reserves based on true <i>m</i>-thly benefit premiums.</li> <li>Multiple life functions and multi-state models: joint distribution of future lifetimes, the joint-life status, the last-survivor status, dependent lifetime models, insurance and annuity benefits, special mortality assumptions.</li> <li>Multiple decrement models: random survivorship group, deterministic survivorship group, decrement tables, applications of decrement theory.</li> </ul>				

Teaching/Learning Methodology	The subject will be delivered mainly through lectures and tutorials. The teaching and learning approach is mainly problem-solving oriented. The approach aims at the development of mathematical techniques and how the techniques can be applied to solving problems. Students are encouraged to adopt a deep study approach by employing high level cognitive strategies, such as critical and evaluative thinking, relating, integrating and applying theories to practice.						
Assessment Methods in Alignment with Intended Learning Outcomes	Specific assessment methods/tasks	% weighting	to be ass	Intended subject learning outcomes to be assessed (Please tick as appropriate)			
			a	b	с	d	
	1. Assignments	20%	✓	✓	~	✓	
	2. Mid-term Test	20%	✓	✓	~		
	3. Examination	60%	~	~	~	~	
	Total	100 %			1	1	
	Continuous Assessment comprises of assignments and tests. A written examination is held at the end of the semester.						
Student Study Effort Required	Class contact:						
	Lecture				26 Hrs.		
	Tutorial				13 Hrs.		
	Other student study effort:						
	<ul> <li>Assignment/Mini-project</li> </ul>				35 Hrs.		
	<ul> <li>Self-study</li> </ul>				63 Hrs.		
	Total student study effort				137 Hrs.		
Reading List and References	Broverman, Samuel	Study Guide fo of Actuaries E 2019 Edition ( Vol. 2)	xam LTA	•	© S. Broverman, 2019		
	Dickson, D., Hardy, M, Waters, H,	., Actuarial Mathematics for Life Contingent Risks, 2nd Edition Chapter 1-8			Cambridge University Press		
	Gerber, Hans U.	Life Insurance Mathematics, 3rd Edition Chapters 1-8			Springer, 1997		
	Gerber, H.U.,	Indicator Function and			North American		

Leung, B.P.K., and Shiu, E.S.W.	Hattendorff Theorem	<i>Actuarial Journal,</i> 7 no. 1 (2003), 38- 47.
Jordan, C. W.	Life Contingencies, 2nd Edition	Society of Actuaries, 1967