

## Subject Description Form

<b>Subject Code</b>	BME42101
<b>Subject Title</b>	<b>Above-Knee Prosthetics</b>
<b>Credit Value</b>	4
<b>Level</b>	4
<b>Prerequisite and Co-Requisite</b>	<p><b><u>Prerequisites</u></b>            ABCT2331 Human Biology for Biomedical Engineering I; and            ABCT2332 Human Biology for Biomedical Engineering II; and            BME21119 Fundamentals of Biomechanics; and            BME32104 Below-Knee Prosthetics</p> <p><b><u>Co-Requisite</u></b>            BME31125 Biomechanics</p>
<b>Objectives</b>	<p>This is the second part of the lower limb prosthetics study, which provides students with the principles and practical laboratory experience in the prosthetic management of above-knee amputees. The subject progressively integrates the health and engineering studies which the students have taken as part of their earlier academic studies, and which form the basis for the derivation of the scientific principles used in the practice of lower limb prosthetics of above-knee levels.</p>
<b>Intended Learning Outcomes</b>	<p>Upon completion of the subject, students will be able to carry out the following procedures, in a safe manner, according to the above-knee amputees' conditions.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. To assess the patients</li> <li>b. To prescribe prosthetic interventions</li> <li>c. To take measurements on the patients</li> <li>d. To design appropriate prosthetic devices</li> <li>e. To perform the technical process</li> <li>f. To fit the prostheses</li> <li>g. To evaluate the intervention</li> <li>h. To communicate with the patients effectively</li> </ol>
<b>Contribution to Programme Outcomes (Refer to Part I Section 10)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Programme Outcome 1: Demonstrate an ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering appropriate to the Biomedical Engineering (BME) discipline. (Teach and Practice)</li> <li>▪ Programme Outcome 3: Demonstrate an ability to design a system,</li> </ul>

	<p>component, or process relevant to BME to meet desired needs within realistic constraints, such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability and sustainability. (Teach and Practice)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Programme Outcome 4: Demonstrate an ability to identify, formulate, and solve BME problems. (Teach, Practice, and Measure)</li> <li>▪ Programme Outcome 7: Demonstrate an ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for BME practice. (Teach and Practice)</li> <li>▪ Programme Outcome 9: Demonstrate an ability to function in multi-disciplinary teams. (Teach)</li> <li>▪ Programme Outcome 11: Demonstrate an ability to communicate effectively and advise clients, professional colleagues, and other members of the community. (Practice and Measure)</li> </ul>
<p><b>Subject Synopsis/ Indicative Syllabus</b></p>	<p>Detailed review of the relevant anatomy; courses and procedures of lower limb amputations, residual limb management; biomechanics of above-knee prosthetics; prosthetic material and component options; assessment, prescription, measurement, design, plaster model rectification, fabrication, fitting, checkout and evaluation of above-knee prosthetics including transfemoral, knee disarticulation and hip disarticulation prostheses. CAD/CAM application in above-knee prosthetics.</p>
<p><b>Teaching and Learning Methodology</b></p>	<p>The 21 hours of lectures and tutorials will be supported by 57 hours of clinical demonstrations and practices. The subject is designed to integrate the theoretical knowledge and the technical skills in a way that is important to effective patient care and management. In this module, students would have opportunities to interact directly in the profession context with some patients. Students will need to go through step by step the clinical process of patient assessment, patient measurement, casting, plaster model rectification, fabrication, patient fitting, checkout and evaluation. Besides the development of technical skills, emphasis is placed on the development of clinical judgement and the process of clinical problem solving. Direct feedback from the patients/subjects at various stages, as well as from the instructors throughout the process, will constitute important input to the learning experience. In the process, students will learn how to interact with the patients and will be guided to critique the work of fellow students under the facilitation of the instructor. This is done to maximize the learning experience by learning not only from one's own mistakes but also from those of the fellow students.</p>

Assessment Methods in Alignment with Intended Learning Outcomes	Specific assessment methods/tasks	% weighting	Intended subject learning outcomes to be assessed (Please tick as appropriate)							
			a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h
	Student presentation	10%		√		√				
	Practical assignment	40%	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
	Quiz	10%	√	√	√	√			√	
	Final examination	40%	√	√	√	√			√	
	Total	100%								
<p>Note: To pass this subject, students must obtain grade D or above in both continuous assessment and final examination.</p> <p><i>Explanation of the appropriateness of the assessment methods in assessing the intended learning outcomes:</i></p> <p>Each of the individual learning outcomes will be assessed as part of the integrated outcome demonstrated by the student in patient care. Individual orthotics design and fitting projects will be assessed with direct feedback from the professional patients/subjects at various stages, as well as from the instructors throughout the process. In the process, students will also learn how to interact with the patients.</p> <p>At the completion of assigned individual projects, students will be guided to critique the work of other fellow students under the facilitation of the instructor. This is done to maximize the learning experience by learning not only from one's own experience but also from those of the fellow students. A final examination will be used to establish that the student has understood and can integrate the factual materials required to provide above-knee prosthetics service.</p>										
Student Study Effort Expected	Class contact:									
	▪ Lecture		18 Hrs.							
	▪ Tutorial		3 Hrs.							
	▪ Clinical Demonstrations and Practices		57 Hrs.							
	Other student study effort:									
	▪ Open laboratory practice		39 Hrs.							

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Written assignment and revision</li> </ul>	39 Hrs.
	Total student study effort	156 Hrs.
<b>Reading List and References</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Krajbich J.I., et al. (eds.) Atlas of Amputations and Limb Deficiencies: Surgical, Prosthetic, and Rehabilitation Principles, 4th Edition. American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, 2016.</li> <li>▪ Chui K.C., et al. Orthotics and Prosthetics in Rehabilitation, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition. St. Louis, MO; Elsevier, 2020.</li> <li>▪ Journal of Prosthetics and Orthotics</li> <li>▪ Prosthetics and Orthotics International</li> <li>▪ Gait &amp; Posture</li> <li>▪ Journal of Biomechanics</li> <li>▪ Clinical Biomechanics</li> </ul>	
<b>Date of Last Major Revision</b>	21 Aug 2020	
<b>Date of Last Minor Revision</b>	4 Jan 2023	