Subject Code	MM6012
Subject Title	Introduction to Qualitative Research
Credit Value	3
Level	6
Normal Duration	1-semester
Pre-requisite/ Co-requisite/ Exclusion	None
Objectives	This subject contributes to the achievement of the DFinTech program outcome by acquiring students' ability to conduct original applied research in tech-related business areas (Outcome 3).
	The main purpose of this subject is to provide students with a fundamental philosophy and framework on both qualitative and experimental approaches to research. It is expected that students would draw useful reference on the concepts, methodologies, practical applications and limitations throughout the course and understand how these methods can be used in artificial intelligence and entrepreneurship. Practical examples on research design will be elaborated and discussed so that students can enhance their understanding and ability in conducting a similar project on their own.
Intended Learning Outcomes	 Upon completion of the subject, students will be able to: a. To understand the processes and key concepts of organizational research b. To understand the designs and analyses used by organizational researchers c. To critically evaluate published research articles, with an emphasis on fintech, artificial intelligence, and entrepreneurship topics d. To be equipped with the necessary skills to prepare a doctoral-level research proposal, preferably on fintech, artificial intelligence, and entrepreneurship topics.
Subject Synopsis/ Indicative Syllabus	This course introduces the basic principles and techniques underlying organizational research. We will cover the following areas:
·	•The scientific approach to knowledge and philosophy of science
	•Research process including research topic, theory, hypothesis, measurement, research design
	•Introduction to major research methodologies in organizational research including quantitative and qualitative approaches such as experimental, survey, and qualitative studies.
Teaching/Learning Methodology	The course heavily relies on in-class discussions, debates, hands-on practices, and mutual learning.
	Student's Responsibilities
	Students are expected to read and think critically of all REQUIRED materials BEFORE class, attend all class meetings, actively share ideas in the classroom, and importantly, also listen and thoughtfully build on colleagues' comments and ideas. Debates and dialogues are part of the process, but always within the realm of respect and appreciation for the thoughts and feelings of others.
	Professor's Role
	In a doctoral seminar, a professor is to facilitate learning by I structuring the processes,

organizing discussions, and providing resources to help students understand the course materials and develop skills.

Assessment Methods in Alignment with Intended Learning Outcomes

Specific assessment methods/tasks	% weighting	Intended subject learning outcomes to be assessed (Please tick as appropriate)			
		a.	b.	c.	d.
Continuous Assessment*	100%				
1. Class participation	20%	√	✓		
2. Group projects	30%	√		✓	
3. Individual research report	40%	√	✓		✓
4. Individual reflection	10%	✓			✓
Total	100 %				

^{*}Weighting of assessment methods/tasks in continuous assessment may be different, subject to each subject lecturer.

To pass this subject, students are required to obtain Grade D or above in the overall subject grade.

Explanation of the appropriateness of the assessment methods in assessing the intended learning outcomes: the various methods are designed to ensure that all students taking this subject —

Class participation: Much of the research unfolds in a social context, whether we are collaborating with other colleagues, or presenting our research findings at conferences or companies. Therefore, class participation in exercises and discussions are important for students to demonstrate that they understand the processes and key concepts of organizational research, and understand the designs and analyses used by organizational researchers.

Group projects: Students usually find learning the research methodologies alone rather challenging. The group projects require students to work in a small group to critically review an empirical article and present in the class. It helps students to understand the processes and key concepts of organizational research and learn to critically evaluate published research articles.

Feedback is given to students immediately following the presentations and all students are invited to join this discussion.

Individual research report: this assignment is designed to train student to learn how to conduct practical research work on their own. Each student will take initiative to discuss research ideas with classmates and lecturers, and decide on the design of a specific research topics suitable for further exploration. Each student is required to write a report on his/her research plan. It is expected that students are equipped with the necessary skills to prepare a doctoral-level research proposal.

Individual reflection: Each student will independently write an individual reflection about how research methods learned from this course can be used on research questions on fintech, artificial intelligence, or entrepreneurship topics.

	Feedback is given to students immediately follow invited to join this discussion.	ving the presentations and all students are		
Student Study	Class contact:			
Effort Expected	Lectures	30 Hrs.		
	Other student study effort:			
	Preparation for lectures	30 Hrs.		
	Preparation for assignment / group project and presentation	60 Hrs.		
	Total student study effort	120 Hrs.		
Reading List and References	Students will read 6 book chapters and/or journal articles for each of the four days in the module. The reading lists will be updated every year. Recommended textbooks:			
	For experimental designs and analyses:			
	Kerlinger, F. N., & Lee, H. B. 2000. <i>Foundations of behavioral research</i> . 4 th Edition. Fort Worth, TX: Harcourt. (This book is now very hard to find, but highly recommend)			
	Shadish, W.R., Cook, T.D., & Campbell, D.T. 2002. Experimental and quasi-experimental designs for generalized causal inference. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.			
	Schwab, D. P. 2005. <i>Research methods for organizational studies</i> . 2 nd Edition. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum. (available at PolyU library as an e-book)			
	For qualitative designs and analyses:			
	Charmaz, K. 2014. Constructing Grounded Theory. (2 nd ed.) Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.			
	Miles, M. B., Huberman, A. M., & Saldana, J. 2020. Qualitative Data Analysis: A Methods Sourcebook. (4 th ed.) Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.			
	Yin, R. K. 2018. Case Study Research and Applications: Design and Methods. 6 th Edition. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.			
	For Mixed Method Designs:			
	Creswell, J. W., & Clark, V. L. P. 2017. Designing research, 3 rd ed. Los Angeles, CA: Sage.	ng and conducting mixed methods		
	For those who can read Chinese: 陈晓萍 & 沈伟, 2018. 组织与管理研究的实证京。	E方法(第三版). 北京大学出版社: 北		

	(This book represents the highest level of collective knowledge of the most globally recognized Chinese scholars in management and marketing.)
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